Private Investments in Public Equity (PIPEs)

Registered PIPEs

(25% of all PIPEs)

Immediate marketability

Unregistered PIPEs

(75% of all PIPEs)

Lack of marketability

Registration covenants

(45% of all PIPEs, thereof 22% pre-reform and 23% post-reform)

Lack of marketability: ranging from 3 days to 2 years

Rule 144

(30% of all PIPEs, thereof 13% pre-reform and 17% post-reform)

Lack of marketability:

< 2008: 12 months

> 2008: 6 months